



The effectiveness of Gutman couple therapy on improving the quality of life and reducing marital burnout

Azadeh. Safarpour¹ <u>Kianoush. Zahrakar¹</u> Valiollah. Farzad¹

- 1. PhD Student in Counseling, Faculty of Humanities, Science and Research Unit, Islamic Azad University, Tehran, Iran.
- 2. Professor, Professor of Counseling, Faculty of Psychology and Education, Kharazmi University, Tehran, Iran.
- 3. Associate Professor, Department of Psychology, Faculty of Psychology and Education, Kharazmi University, Tehran, Iran.

Journal of Applied Family Therapy

> eISSN: 2717-2430 http://Aftj.ir

Vol. 3, No. 3, Pp: 116-119 Fall 2022

Original research article

How to Cite This Article:

Safarpour, A., Zahrakar, K., & Farzad, V. (2022). The effectiveness of Gutman couple therapy on improving the quality of life and reducing marital burnout, *aftj*, 3(3): 116-119



© 2022 by the authors. Licensee Iranian Association of Women's Studies, Tehran, Iran. This article is an open access article distributed under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial 4.0 International

(CC BY-NC 4.0 license) (http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/)

Abstract

Email:

Aim: The purpose of this research was to investigate the effectiveness of Gutman couples therapy on improving the quality of life and reducing marital burnout in couples. **Method:** The current research was applied and the research method was a semiexperimental one with a pre-test, post-test and follow-up design with a control group. The statistical population included all couples who referred to the counseling centers of Alborz province and its regions in 2019, from among the 14 couples available and selected by sampling method. In two experimental groups (Gutman couple therapy) and the control group were randomly replaced (7 couples in each group). Gutman couple therapy (2008) was conducted during 15 sessions of 90 minutes and the control group did not receive training. The follow-up period was implemented two months after the end of the sessions. The data was obtained through the World Health Organization Quality of Life Questionnaire (1996) and Pines Marital Burnout (1996). Results: The results showed that Gutman's cognitive-systemic couple therapy is effective in improving the quality of life (F=8.50, P=0.001) and reducing marital burnout (F=11.22, P=0.001). Conclusion: Based on the findings of this research, it can be said that Guttman's cognitive-systemic couple therapy approach is effective in improving marital quality and reducing marital exhaustion of couples.

dr_zahrakar@khu.ac.ir Received: 27.06.2022 Acceptance:

19 01 2023

Keywords: Quality of life, marital burnout, Gutman's cognitivesystemic couple therapy

References

- Ahmadi, Ibrahim. (2012). Cognitive-behavioral therapies: rational, emotional, behavioral and reality therapy (theory, techniques, research). Bouin Zahra: Printing and Publishing Organization of Islamic Azad University, Bouin Zahra branch (Persian)
- Ahmadi Kh., , Azad Marzabady E., , & Mollazamani A., (2022). The Study of Marital Adjustment in Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (Sepah) Staff. Journal of Military Medicine, 7(2), 141-152. (Persian)
- Afrooz, Gholam Ali (1389). The psychological basis of marriage in the cultural context and Islamic values. Tehran: Tehran University Press. (Persian)
- Araghian, S., Nejat, H., Toozandejani, H., & Bagherzadeh Gholmakani, Z. (2021). Comparison of the effectiveness of quality of life therapy and compassion-focused therapy in the quality of interpersonal relationships and Meaning in Life of women with marital conflicts.. Journal of Clinical Psychology, 12(4), 13-24. (Persian)
- Bradbury T. N & Fincham F. D. (1990). Attributios in marriage: Review and Critique. Psychological Bulletin 107 3-33.
- Crocker, J., Canevello, A., & Brown, A. A. (2017). Social motivation: Costs and benefits of selfishness and otherishness. Annual review of psychology, 68, 299-325
- Davarniya R, Zahrakar K, Moayeri N, Shakarami M. Assessing the performance of emotionally-focused group couples therapy (EFCT) on reducing couple burnout in women. MEDICAL SCIENCES 2015; 25 (2):132-140 (Persian)
- Flores M. (2008). Marital conflict and marital satisfaction among Latina mothers: A comparison of participant ts in an Early intervention program and non participants. Unpublished doctoral dissertation. University of North Texas.
- Fuehrer, A., McGonagle, K., & Jackson, S. (2008). Individual and situational factors as predictors of burnout among resident assistants. Journal of College Student Development, 29, 244-249
- Gholzar Sirjani M, Bayanfar F. The role of couples' communication patterns in emotional rupture. JARAC 2020; 2 (4):33-51 10.52547/jarcp.2.4.33 (Persian)
- Gordon, H. Guyatt, D. Feeny, H. and Donald, L. Patrick, (2017) "MeasuringHealth-Related Quality of Life", The Academy of Management Review, 9(3):389-98.
- Gottman J. M. (1994). Hillsdale NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates
- Gottman J. M. (1994). What predicts divorce? The relationship between marital processes and marital outcomes. Hillsdale NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associations.
- Gottman J. M. (1999). New York NY: Three Rivers Press
- Gottman J. M & Levenson R. W. (1992). Marital processes predictive of later dissolution: Behavior physiology and health. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology. 63: 221-233.
- Gottman J. M & Levenson R. W. (2002). A two factor model for predicting when a couple will divorce: Exploratory analyses using 14-year longitudinal data. Family Process. 41: 83-96.
- Gottman J. M Driver J & Tabares A. (2002). Building the sound marital house: An empirically derived couple therapy. In A. S. Gurman & N. S. Jacobson (Eds.). Clinical handbook of couple therapy. (373-399). New York NY US: Guilford Press.
- Gottman J Coan J Carrere S Swanson C. (1998). Predicting marital happiness and stability from newlywed interactions. Journal of marriage and family. 60(1): 5-22.
- Halajian, Z., Babakhani, V., Pooyamanesh, J., & Jafari, A. (2022). Comparison of the Effectiveness of Acceptance and Commitment Therapy and Couple Therapy Based

- on Guttman Model on the Lovemaking Styles of Women Affected by Husband Infidelity. *Journal of Applied Family Therapy*, *3*(2), 246-263. doi: 10.22034/aftj.2022.340436.1556 (Persian)
- Havassi N, Zahrakar K, Mohsenzadeh F. A Study on the Efficacy of Gottman Marital Therapy as a Group Method in Reduction of Marital Burnout. IJPN 2017; 4 (6):59-64 (Persian)
- Holzmann, I. G. (2015) Quality of Life and Health, Blackwell Wissenschafts-Verlag
- Huston T. (2009). What is love got to do with it? Why some marriage succeed and other fail. Journal of Personal Relationship. 16(3): 301-27.
- Johnson M. D. Cohan C. L. Davila J. Lawrence E. Rogge R. D. Karney B. R. et al. (2005). Problem-solving skills and affective expressions as predictors of change in marital satisfaction. J Consult Clin Psychol. 73(1): 15-27.
- Kaplan, R.M., & Ries, A.L. (2017). Quality of life: concept and definition. COPD, 1(1), 161-20.
- Karney, B. R. & Bradbury, A. (1995). The longitudinal course of marital quality and stability: A review of theory, method and research. Psychological bulletin, 118, 3-34.
- Kavitha C Rangan U Nirmalan P. K. (2014). Quality of Life and Marital Adjustment after Cognitive Behavioural Therapy and Behavioural Marital Therapy in Couples with Anxiety Disorders. J Clin Diagn Res. 8(8).
- Kayser, K. (1993). The marital disaffection scale: An inventory for assessing motional estrangement in marriage. The American Journal of Family Therapy, 24, 83-88.
- Kayser K. (1993). When love dies: the process of marital disaffection. New York: The Guilford press.
- Kayser K. (1996). The marital disaffection scale: An inventory for assessing motional estrangement in marriage. The American Journal of Family Therapy. 24 (1): 68-80.
- Maleki No Madahi Mo Mohammadkhani Jo Khala'tbari S. (2017). The effectiveness of Cognitive Behavioral Couple Therapy on Psychological Well Being Marital Intimacy and Life Quality of Chaotic Couples. Iranian journal of educational sociology 1(4) 23-33.
- Mazzarantani, J. (2011). The divorce survival guide: what you need to know to protect your emotional and financial security. Miami: Jules Mazzarantani PLLC.
- Mohammadi M, Sheykh Hadi Siruii R, Garafar A, Zahrakar K, Shakarami M, Davarniya R. Effect of Group Cognitive Behavioral Couples Therapy on Couple Burnout and Divorce Tendency in Couples. armaghanj 2017; 21 (11):1069-1086 (Persian)
- Nejat S. Quality of Life and its Measurement . irje 2008; 4 (2):57-62
- Nejat S, Montazeri A, Holakouie Naieni K, Mohammad K, Majdzadeh S. The World Health Organization quality of Life (WHOQOL-BREF) questionnaire: Translation and validation study of the Iranian version. sjsph 2006; 4 (4):1-12 (Persian)
- Padash Z Fatehizadeh M Abedi M & Izadkhah Z. (2012). Reviews of the effectiveness of the treatment based on marital satisfaction on the quality of life. Behav Sci Res. 10(5): 363-73.
- Pines A. (1996). Couple burnout: Causes and cures. New York: Routledge.
- Rambo A West C Schooley A Byod T. V. (2013). Family therapy review Contrasting contemporary models. Routledge. New York.
- Ryan K. D Gottman J. S. (2013). A component analysis of a brief psycho-educational couples' workshop: one-year follow-up results. J Fam Ther 35(3): 252-80.
- Sarkhabi Abdolmaleki, M., Dokanei Fard, F., & Behbodi, M. (2021). Providing a Model for Predicting Couples' Emotional Divorce Based on Metacognitive Beliefs and

- Emotional Regulation Strategies Mediated by Marital Burnout in Married Women. Journal of Applied Family Therapy, 2(2), 1-28. doi: 10.22034/aftj.2021.276753.1059 (Persian)
- Schirda, B., Nicholas, J.A., Prakash, R.S. (2015). Examining trait mindfulness, emotion dysregulation, and quality of life in multiple sclerosis. Health Psychol, 34(11): 1107-1115.
- Soloshi a. I & Berryhill M. B. (2016). Gender Differences: Emotional Distress as an Indirect Effect between Family Cohesion and Adolescent Alcohol Use. Journal of Child and Family Studies. 25(4): 1269–1283.
- Pirmardvand chegini, B., & Karami, M. (2021). Evaluation and comparison of marital relationship quality components in divorced couples and normal couples. JARAC, 3 (4):68-79 (Persian)
- World Health Organization. (1996). WHOQOL-BREF. Introduction administration scoring and generic version of the assessment. Geneva. WHO.
- Yousefi, N., & Bagheryan, M. (2012). The Investigation of the Criteria of Spouse Selecting and Marital Burnout as Forwarded Variants in Couples Applicant for Divorce and Couples Desirous of Continuing the Marital Status. Family Counseling and Psychotherapy, 1(3), 284-301. (Persian)